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#### Biost 517: Applied Biostatistics I
#### Emerson, Fall 2007

#### Homework #1 Key
#### Annotated Stata Log File
#### October 13, 2007

#### NOTE: I most definitely did not want you to hand in such
#### output as this. I do this to aid you in understanding
#### how I got the answers for the Key.

#### Comments edited into the log file produced by Stata are
#### on the lines that start with the four '#' signs and are
#### printed in italics.

#### The Stata commands are put in bold face.

#### Stata output is displayed in regular typeface in blue.

#### Reading in the data from the textfile
. infile case ptid sex age alb alkphos alt ast bili chol using pbcscreen.txt

'case' cannot be read as a number for case[1]
'ptid' cannot be read as a number for ptid[1]
'sex' cannot be read as a number for sex[1]
'age' cannot be read as a number for age[1]
'alb' cannot be read as a number for alb[1]
'alkphos' cannot be read as a number for alkphos[1]
'alt' cannot be read as a number for alt[1]
'ast' cannot be read as a number for ast[1]
'bili' cannot be read as a number for bili[1]
'chol' cannot be read as a number for chol[1]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[9]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[14]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[16]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alt[19]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[19]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[20]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alt[21]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[21]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[26]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[31]

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'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[53]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[53]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[53]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[68]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[69]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[71]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[73]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[74]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[77]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[77]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[78]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[80]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[81]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[82]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[83]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[84]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[87]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[87]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[87]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alkphos[92]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alt[92]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for ast[92]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[93]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[97]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[98]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[98]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[98]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[99]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[100]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[103]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[107]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[110]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[110]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[113]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[115]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[118]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[119]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[120]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[121]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[123]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[125]

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'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[131]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[132]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[132]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[133]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[133]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[134]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[135]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[137]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[137]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[138]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[141]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[142]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[145]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[146]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[148]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[150]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[151]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[152]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[153]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[154]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[155]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[160]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[171]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[172]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[172]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[172]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[174]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[213]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[215]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[215]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[215]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[221]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[233]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[233]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[233]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[234]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[234]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[234]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[270]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[270]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[271]
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'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[275]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[275]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[275]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[276]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[279]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[281]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[282]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[285]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[288]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[300]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[311]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[311]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[311]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[312]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[312]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[312]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[320]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[320]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[320]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[341]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[341]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[348]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[348]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[348]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[349]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[349]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[349]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[350]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[350]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[350]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[351]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[351]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[351]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[356]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[356]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[356]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[357]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[357]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[357]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[368]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[386]

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'NA' cannot be read as a number for alkphos[389]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alt[389]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for ast[389]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[389]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[391]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[395]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[395]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[395]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[396]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[396]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[396]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[416]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[418]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[420]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[422]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[424]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[425]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[426]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[427]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[428]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[429]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[430]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[430]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[439]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[439]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[439]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[443]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[443]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[443]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[449]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[449]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[449]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[467]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[469]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alb[502]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for bili[502]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[502]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[508]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[516]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alkphos[519]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for alkphos[528]
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'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[530]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[535]
'NA' cannot be read as a number for chol[536]
(536 observations read)

#### Drop the first case, because it was just the column headings
. drop in 1
(1 observation deleted)

#### Declare the format to provide approximately 3 significant digits in print out
. format age bili %9.1f
. format alb %9.2f
. format alkphos alt ast chol %9.0f

#### Save the data file so I don't have to do all of the above again
. save pbcscreen
file adultfev.dta saved

#### Checking to see if all subject ID numbers are unique.
#### I do this using the "egen" command with the by()
#### option which will generate a new variable containing a
#### constant equal to the count of nonmissing data. Then
#### when I do a table of that new constant, I find that
#### there are 535 cases with the value 1. Had there been
#### a duplicate subject ID number, I might have found, say,
#### 533 cases with a value of 1 and 2 cases with a value of 2.
. egen idcnt= count(ptid), by(ptid)
. table idcnt
-----+-----
      idcnt |      Freq.
-----+-----
           1 |          535
-----+-----

#### Descriptive statistics for the entire sample in the format I like.
#### I omit case and ptid, because those are just labels. I omit sex
#### because it is a binary variable: All I would care about is the
#### frequency of each sex.
#### Note the fact that I specified the statistics that I wanted, I
#### specified that the statistics were to be in columns, and I specified
#### that I wanted Stata to use the formats that I had pre-specified for
#### the variables.

```

. tabstat age alb alkphos alt ast bili chol, stat(n mean sd min p25 p50 p75 max) col(stat) format

variable	N	mean	sd	min	p25	p50	p75	max
age	535.0	51.9	9.6	1.0	46.0	51.0	59.0	80.0
alb	505.00	3.97	0.44	1.80	3.80	4.00	4.30	5.20
alkphos	531	372	321	60	174	282	458	3741
alt	531	111	353	8	42	64	111	5550
ast	533	95	245	12	46	69	102	5550
bili	511.0	1.1	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	35.2
chol	422	250	72	79	205	236	284	716

. tabulate sex, row column

sex	Freq.	Percent	Cum.
1	34	6.36	6.36
2	501	93.64	100.00
Total	535	100.00	

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#### Now doing the same within groups defined by sex. Note
#### that I either had to sort the data first or use
#### the command "bysort" instead of "by".
. by sex: tabstat age alb alkphos alt ast bili chol, stat(n mean sd min p25 p50 p75 max) col(stat) format

```

-> sex = 1

variable	N	mean	sd	min	p25	p50	p75	max
age	34.0	53.0	8.1	37.0	46.0	52.0	60.0	66.0
alb	31.00	4.01	0.37	3.00	3.80	4.10	4.30	4.60
alkphos	34	334	179	107	203	303	439	744
alt	34	117	106	18	50	87	147	550
ast	34	100	98	23	50	70	100	550
bili	31.0	1.4	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	10.2
chol	27	263	95	138	194	237	301	513

-> sex = 2

variable	N	mean	sd	min	p25	p50	p75	max
age	501.0	51.8	9.7	1.0	46.0	51.0	59.0	80.0
alb	474.00	3.96	0.45	1.80	3.80	4.00	4.30	5.20
alkphos	497	375	329	60	174	281	458	3741
alt	497	110	364	8	42	62	108	5550
ast	499	95	252	12	45	69	103	5550
bili	480.0	1.1	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	35.2
chol	395	249	70	79	205	235	283	716

